

Some Dikes were broken by Tree Debris



Dike Damages (built by WRA)

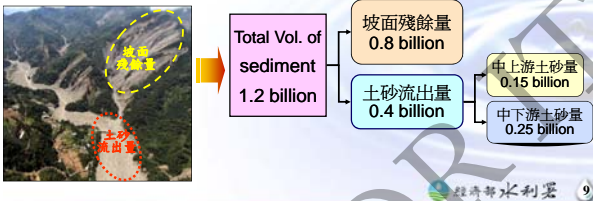
Type	Length of Dike Damage (m)
River Dike	116,152
Drainage System	865
Coastal Dike	5,810
合計	122,827

Inundation Area

River	Inundation area	River	Inundation Area
Tachia Creek	0.15	Choshui Creek	0.01
Pachang Creek	11.50	Potzu Creek	15.58
Tsengwen Creek	62.00	Yenshui Creek	14.40
Kaoping Creek	3.80	Linpien Creek	21.10
Taimarli Creek	4.50	-	-
Total			133.04 km ²

Serious River & Reservoir Sedimentation Problem

- More than 394.92 Km² hill collapse or land slide during Morakot
- The Land collapse produced 1.2 billion m³ sediment. Only 0.4 billion m³ was taken with flood, 0.8 billion m³ sediment was still accumulated on hill slope.



Hill Collapse, Land slide, Debris flow and Natural reservoir always induce casualties



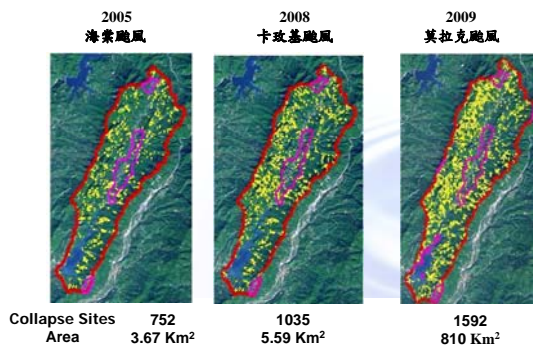
莫拉克風災共計發現18處新的堰塞湖



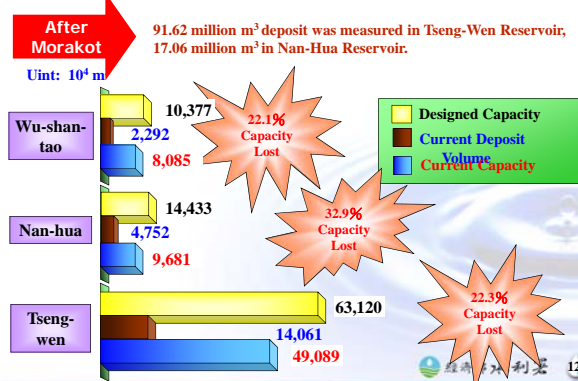
高雄縣那瑪夏鄉民生村上游堰塞湖

Hill Collapse in Catchment

Nan-Hua Reservoir



Deposit suddenly Increase in Reservoirs



River Bed Raised and Main-stream Channel Changed



Response & Pre-Warning Capacity Problem

- **Manpower shortage:** Training is not professional and time is not enough. No powerful tools for pre-warning and no S.O.P. for evacuation operation.
- **Information and Communication Capacity is invalid during Large-scale Typhoon.**
- **Without Assistance of Private and Volunteer, Disaster status cannot be controlled quickly and cause mismanaged and improperly rescue.**

II、Policy Enhancement after Morakot

Flood Management Issues after Morakot

Long-Duration, High-Intensity and Large-region Rainfall will happen more frequently

Compound Disaster requires new mitigation management mechanism

Pre-Warning and Evacuation Operation should be enhanced

Private disaster mitigation resources and Volunteer should involve properly

Morakot taught us a lesson

Disaster always knocks at a door when we slacking

- Morakot brought the No.1 precipitation to Taiwan.
- Largest Accumulated Rainfall 2965mm occurred in Mountain Ali.

Key Flood Mitigation Operations in 2010

Issue

Key Operation

Serious Sedimentation

Accelerate Scouring

Hydraulic Structures Damage

Speed recovery project

Large Scale Inundation

Upgrade Preparedness

III、Progress of Morakot Disaster Recovery

Accelerate Scouring

Aim : **Scouring 65 million m³ before June 30th 2010**

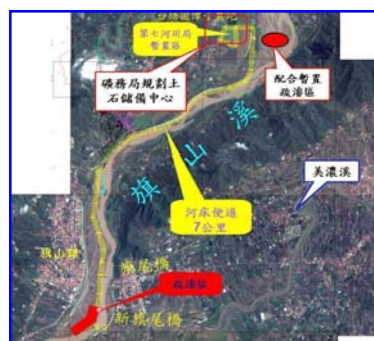
Current Achievement : **58.75 million m³ has been removed**
Rate of advance 90.4%

	River Scouring (45 million m ³)		Reservoir Scouring & River Sedimentation (10 million m ³)	Upstream creeks scouring (10 million m ³)	Total
	WRA (25)	Local Authorities (20)			
Current Aim	19.13	14.52	461.2	819.5	46.46
Status	25.09 (100.4%)	1688.5 (81.9%)	766.2 (76.6%)	961.4 (96.1%)	58.75 (90.4%)

5, May



Scouring Operation in Kaoping Creek



Speed recovery project

1. 98.8% projects of WRA have been contracted.
2. 70.9% projects of Local Authorities have been contracted.
3. 95% of projects are expected to be finished before 31, Dec. 2010.

	Budget (billion)	Total projects Number	Projects have been contracted	Projects were already finished	Projects will be finished before 30, June
WRA	8.3	257	256 (99%)	43 (16.7%)	73 (28.5%)
Local Authorities	4.8	790	560 (70.9%)	94 (11.9%)	101 (12.8%)

25, April

KaoPing Creek Recovery Projects

- 63 emergency projects (9.3 km long) has been done in one week after Morakot Typhoon.
- 118 emergency recovery projects (43 km long) has been finished in 3 months after Morakot Typhoon.
- 257 (123km long) recovery projects all have been contracted and progress on schedule.



TaiMarLi Creek Recovery Project

- TaiMarLi Creek is a so unsatble creek, she changes its width and main-stream channel for many times.
- Recovery project after Morakot Typhoon will consider enlarge the width of creek instead of reconstruct a new dike on old site.



Upgrade Preparedness

Aim : **Staff training should done before 1, May.**
All Local Authorities Staff also be trained.

➢ Ministry of Interior and WRA Required all local authorities doing large-scale exercises for flood mitigation and evacuation during April.

➢ **More than 30 training workshops have been done for WRA staff, Local Authorities staff, Industrial Parks and other authorities.**

Rechecking Flood Mitigation Resources

Aim : **100% O.K. for portable Pump**

➢ Rechecking 636 Large Portable Pumps, 98% O.K. currently.

➢ Rechecking 1/3 of Small Portable Pumps 99% O.K. currently.



抽水機檢查



大型移動式抽水機



中型移動式抽水機



小型移動式抽水機

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➢ River bureaus of WRA have prepared more than 100 thousand concrete blocks, 48 thousand sand bags etc. for supporting local authorities' need.

➢ WRA asked local authorities to prepare their own flood mitigation resources. There are 8660 concrete blocks and 149 thousand sand bags have been prepared.

➢ WRA has rechecked the safety of 5073 hydraulic facilities.



太空袋



砂包



防汛塊

Flood mitigation resources Preparedness of Local Authorities

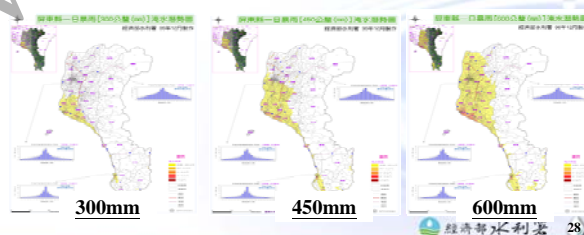
Local Authorities	No. of Concrete block	No. WRA suggested	Local Authorities	No. of Concrete block	No. WRA suggested
基隆市政府	126	500	新竹市政府	0	500
台北市政府	50	500	新竹縣政府	0	1000
台北縣政府	638	2000	南投縣政府	0	2000
桃園縣政府	1058	1000	雲林縣政府	0	2000
苗栗縣政府	40	1000	嘉義市政府	0	500
台中市政府	207	500	嘉義縣政府	0	1000
台中縣政府	200	1000	台南市政府	200	500
彰化縣政府	120	2000	台南縣政府	0	2000
屏東縣政府	676	2000	高雄市政府	0	500
宜蘭縣政府	1402	1000	高雄縣政府	0	1000
花蓮縣政府	797	2000			
台東縣政府	2269	2000			
澎湖縣政府	772	1000			

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Upgrade Pre-Warning Capacity

➢ WRA owns 2 Pre-Warning System

➢ The first Pre-Warning system Combine pre-simulated inundation potential May(Hazard May) and Rainfall estimation from CWB



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➢ The second Pre-Warning System catch the information from current precipitation and then estimates what places will inundate in the following 2~3 hours.



8月8日3-4時林邊鄉等六鄉鎮陸續傳出淹水災情。

Pre-Warning Messages will send to

- Central Disaster Mitigation Management Center
- Central Weather Bureau
- Local Authorities (Fax)
- Mayor of Townships (Cell Phone Messages)

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V、Conclusion

簡報完畢
敬請指教

FOR ITW ONLY